Vulvodynia: A Common and Under-Recognized Pain Disorder in Women and Female Adolescents

Integrating Current Knowledge into Clinical Practice

Reference List

Historical Perspective


Magnitude of the Problem


Johnson NS, Harwood EM, Nguyen RH. "You have to go through it and have your children": reproductive experiences among women with vulvodynia. BMC Pregnancy Childbirth 2015:114.


Anatomy and Neurobiology of the Urogenital Tract


**Terminology and Classification**


**Pathophysiology**


**Vulvodynia Pathophysiology**


Differential Diagnosis

Risk Factors


**Rule-Out Diagnoses**


Vulvodynia Assessment


Vestibulodynia: A Diagnostic Algorithm


Comorbidity References

Chronic Headache


Endometriosis


Fibromyalgia & Chronic Fatigue Syndrome


**Interstitial Cystitis/Painful Bladder Syndrome**


**Irritable Bowel Syndrome**


**Orofacial Pain**


**Psychosocial and Sexual Impairment**


**Treatment Options**

**General Principles**


Treatment References


